

# EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI Eswatini General Certificate of Secondary Education

| CANDIDATE<br>NAME                               |   |                       |                    |  |
|---|---|-----------------------|--------------------|--|
| CENTRE<br>NUMBER                                |   | CANDIDATE<br>NUMBER   |                    |  |
| HISTORY   |   |                       | 6891/01            |  |
| Paper 1 International Relations and Depth Study |   | October/November 2021 |                    |  |
|   |   |                       | 2 hours 30 minutes |  |
| Candidates and                                  | swer on the question paper<br>Naterials |                       |                    |  |

## **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your name, Centre number and candidate number on the spaces provided. Write in dark blue or black pen.

This Paper has two sections.

Answer **two** questions from Section A (International Relations, 1919–c.1989). Answer **all** parts of the questions you choose.

Answer all questions in Section B (Depth Study).

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

| For Exam   | iner's Use |
|------------|------------|
| Secti      | ion A      |
| Question 1 |            |
| (a)        |            |
| (b)        |            |
| (c)        |            |
| Question 2 |            |
| (a)        |            |
| (b)        |            |
| (c)        |            |
| Question 3 |            |
| (a)        |            |
| (b)        |            |
| (c)        |            |
| Question 4 |            |
| (a)        |            |
| (b)        |            |
| (c)        |            |
| Secti      | ion B      |
| (a)        |            |
| (b)        |            |
| (c)        |            |
| (d)        |            |
| Total      |            |

This document consists of 14 printed pages and 2 blank pages.

# Section A: International Relations, 1919-c.1989

Answer **two** questions.

| (a) | Describe three functions of the Assembly in the League of Nations.   |
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|     | [4]  |
| (b) | Explain any <b>two</b> reasons why the League of Nations was able to sort out disputes between nations in the 1920s. |
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| (c) | 'The League's failure to impose meaningful economic sanctions was the main reason why it failed to stop the Italian invasion of Abyssinia in 1935.' |
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|     | How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.  |
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| 2 | (a) | Describe <b>three</b> ways in which Hitler had improved Germany's army by the end of 1936. |
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|   | (b) | Explain any <b>two</b> reasons why Chamberlain believed in the Policy of Appeasement.      |
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| How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. |
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| (a) | Describe <b>three</b> actions taken by the USA between 1947 and 1965 to contain communism. |
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| (b) | Explain any two reasons why tensions between the USSR and Western A                        |
|     | increased at the Potsdam Conference.   |
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| (c) | 'The Berlin Blockade was the main reason for increased tension between the West and the East during the Cold War.' |  |  |
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|     | How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.   |  |  |
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| (a) | Describe <b>three</b> characteristics of life under Communist rule in Eastern Europe.                      |
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| (b) | Explain any <b>two</b> ways in which the USSR reacted to the opposition to Soviet control Hungary in 1956. |
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| (c) | 'The threat to pull out of the Warsaw Pact was the main cause of the USSR's intervention in Hungary in 1956.' |
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|     | How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.  |
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# **Section B: Depth Study**

Answer all questions

Germany, 1918-1945

Study the sources carefully, and then answer questions (a) to (d)

#### Source A

At one of the early congresses I was sitting surrounded by thousands of SA men. As Hitler spoke, I was most interested at the shouts and more often the mumbled exclamations of the men around me, who were mainly workmen or lower middle-class types. 'He speaks for me...he knows how I feel.' One man in particular struck me as he leant forward with his head in his hands, and with a sort of uncontrollable sob said: 'God be thanked, he understands.'

From a book published in 1943.

#### Source B



A Nazi Party poster from 1932. The slogan says, 'Our last hope – Hitler'.

## Source C

No one knew how many there were of them without jobs. They completely filled the streets. They stood or lay about in the streets as if they had taken root there. They sat or lay on the pavements or in the roadway and gravely shared out scraps of newspapers among themselves.

An adapted eyewitness' account describing a situation in Germany in 1932.

### Source D



A poster from 1928, saying 'Work, freedom and bread! Vote for the National Socialists.'

# Source E

| Election                               | May 1924 | Dec 1924 | May 1928 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| Number of seats won by the Nazis       | 32       | 14       | 12       |
| Total number of seats in the Reichstag | 472      | 493      | 491      |

Statistics showing votes for the Nazis from May 1924 to May 1928.

Now answer questions (a) to (d). Make sure you use the sources and your knowledge when answering these questions.

| (a) | Study Source A.   |
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|     | What is the message of this source? Explain your answer using the source.                     |
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| (b) | Study Sources B and C.  |
|     | How far does <b>Source C</b> support <b>Source B</b> ? Explain your answer using the sources. |
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| Ş | Study Source D.  |
| } | How useful is this source to a historian studying events in Germany in 1928? Explayour answer using the source and your own knowledge. |
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| d) | Study all the sources. 'Hitler had little support in Germany before 1933.'               |
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|    | How far do these sources support this statement? Use the sources to explain your answer. |
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[Total: 35 Marks]

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